

Jason S. Tsukahara, Ph.D.

Post-Doctoral Researcher

School of Psychology, Georgia Institute of Technology

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Employment

Post-Doctoral Researcher, Attention & Working Memory Lab

Georgia Institute of Technology

- Principal Investigator: Randall Engle, Ph.D.

2023 - Present

Atlanta, GA, USA

Education

Doctor of Philosophy, Cognition and Brain Science

Georgia Institute of Technology

- Advisor: Randall Engle, Ph.D.
- Minor in Quantitative Psychology

2014-2022

Atlanta, GA, USA

Master of Arts, General Experimental Psychology

California State University San Bernardino

- Advisor: Hideya Koshino, Ph.D.

2012-2014

San Bernardino, CA, USA

Bachelor of Art, Behavioral Neuroscience

Western Washington University

2006-2011

Bellingham, WA, USA

Research Interests

My research is primarily concerned with understanding the nature of attention control. My education and experience of working in different research labs has allowed me to approach the study of attention control from various perspectives; experimental, individual differences, and neuroscience. My research interests include but are not limited to:

- The nature of individual differences in attention control
- The factors that determine how long we can sustain our attention
- Tracking the focus of attention with pupillometry
- The neural basis of individual differences in attention control and other cognitive abilities

Submitted and Preprints

Count: 3

Tsukahara, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2023, *under review*). Sustaining the focus of attention and how it relates to performance in complex cognitive tasks. *Submitted to Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*. <https://psyarxiv.com/wd5kz/>

Mashburn, C.A., Burgoyne, A.P., **Tsukahara**, J.S., Pak, R., Coyne, J.T., Sibley, C., Foroughi, C., and Engle, R.W. (2023, *under review*). Knowledge, attention, and psychomotor ability: A latent variable approach to understanding individual differences in simulated work performance. *Submitted to Acta Psychologica*. <https://psyarxiv.com/gdmtf/>

Burgoyne, A.P., Mashburn, C.A., **Tsukahara**, J.S., Pak, R., Coyne, J.T., Foroughi, C., Sibley, C., Drollinger, S.M., and Engle, R.W. (2023, *under review*). Attention control measures improve the prediction of performance in Navy trainees. *Submitted to Journal of Applied Psychology*.

Journal Articles

Count: 13

- Draheim, C., **Tsukahara**, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2023). Replication and extension of the toolbox approach to measuring attention control. *Behavior Research Methods*. <https://doi.org/10.3758/s13428-023-02140-2>. **Citations: 0**
- Burgoyne, A.P., **Tsukahara**, J.S., Mashburn, C.A., Pak, R., & Engle, R.W. (2023). Nature and Measurement of Attention Control. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1037/xge0001408>. **Citations: 1**
- Burgoyne, A.P., Mashburn, C.A., **Tsukahara**, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2022). Attention control and process overlap theory: Searching for cognitive processes underpinning the positive manifold. *Intelligence*, 91, 101629. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intell.2022.101629>. **Citations: 11**
- Burgoyne, A.P., Mashburn, C.A., **Tsukahara**, J.S., Hambrick, D.Z., & Engle, R.W. (2021). Understanding the relationship between rationality and intelligence: A latent-variable approach. *Thinking and Reasoning*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13546783.2021.2008003>. **Citations: 2**
- Tsukahara**, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2021). Fluid intelligence and the locus coeruleus-norepinephrine system. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 118(46) e2110630118. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2110630118>. **Citations: 14**
- Martin, J.D., **Tsukahara**, J.S., Draheim, C., Shipstead, Z., Mashburn, C., Vogel, E.K., & Engle, R.W. (2021). The visual arrays task: Visual storage capacity or attention control?. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*. Advanced online publication. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1037/xge0001048>. **Citations: 5**
- Tsukahara**, J.S., Draheim, C., & Engle, R.W. (2021). Baseline pupil size is related to fluid intelligence: A reply to Unsworth et al. (2021). *Cognition*, 215. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cognition.2021.104826>. **Citations: 3**
- Tsukahara**, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2021). Is baseline pupil size related to cognitive ability? Yes (under proper lighting conditions). *Cognition*, 211. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cognition.2021.104643>. **Citations: 20**
- Draheim, C., **Tsukahara**, J.S., Martin, J.D., & Engle, R.W. (2021). A toolbox approach to improving the measurement of attention control. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 150(2), 242-275. <https://doi.org/10.1037/xge0000783>. **Citations: 64**
- Borges, U., Pfannenstiel, M., **Tsukahara**, J., Laborde, S., Klatt, S., & Raab, M. (2021). Transcutaneous vagus nerve stimulation via tragus or cymba conchae: Are its psychophysiological effects dependent on the stimulation area? *International Journal of Psychophysiology*, 161, 64-75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpsycho.2021.01.003>. **Citations: 22**
- Burgoyne, A.P., **Tsukahara**, J.S., Draheim, C., Engle, R.W. (2020). Differential and experimental approaches to studying intelligence in humans and non-human animals. *Learning and Motivation*. 10.1016/j.lmot.2020.101689. **Citations: 9**
- Tsukahara**, J.S., Harrison, T.L., Draheim, C., Martin, J., & Engle, R.W. (2020). Attention control: The missing link between sensory discrimination and intelligence. *Attention, Perception, & Psychophysics*. <https://doi.org/10.3758/s13414-020-02044-9>. **Citations: 21**
- Tsukahara**, J.S., Harrison, T.L., & Engle, R.W. (2016). The relationship between baseline pupil size and intelligence. *Cognitive Psychology*, 91, 109-123. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cogpsych.2016.10.001>. **Citations: 92**

Chapters

Count: 2

- Burgoyne, A.P., Martin, J.D., Mashburn, C.A., **Tsukahara**, J.S., Draheim, C., & Engle, R.W. (in press). Measuring individual differences in working memory capacity and attention control and their contribution to language

comprehension. In J. S. Swieter & E. Z. S.Wen (Eds.), *The Cambridge handbook of working memory and language*.

Mashburn, C.A., **Tsukahara**, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2020). Individual differences in attention control: Implications for the relationship between working memory capacity and fluid intelligence. In R.H. Logie, V. Camos, & N. Cowan (Eds.), *Working memory: The state of the science*. Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198842286.003.0007>. **Citations: 5**

Popular Writing and Interviews

Tsukahara, J.S., Burgoyne, A.P., & Engle, R.W. (2021, June 2). Pupil Size Is a Marker of Intelligence, *Scientific American*. [Link to article](#)

Tsukahara, J.S. (2021, July 6). *Pupil Size and Intelligence* [**Radio interview**]. BYU Radio Top of Mind with Julie Rose. [Link to broadcast](#)

Tsukahara, J.S. (2021, July 4). *It's in your eyes: pupil size a marker of intelligence* [**Radio interview**]. Radio New Zealand Sunday Morning with Jim Mora. [Link to broadcast](#)

Tsukahara, J.S. (2021, June 10). *Could the size of one's pupils be an indicator of cognitive ability?* [**Radio interview**]. KPCC AirTalk with Larry Mantle. [Link to broadcast](#)

Professional Presentations

Count: 28

Tsukahara, J.S., Mashburn, C.A., & Engle, R.W. (2023). The role of attention control in inspection time tasks. **Poster** accepted to the 64th annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, San Francisco, CA, USA.

Seeburger, D.T., **Tsukahara**, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2023). Brain network synchronization of individuals with differential cognitive abilities. **Poster** accepted to the 64th annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, San Francisco, CA, USA.

Charbonneau, B., González-Espinar, F.J., Burgoyne, A.P., **Tsukahara**, J.S., Mashburn, C.A., Engle, R.W., & Hutchinson, K. (2023). Predicting Reading Comprehension with Novel Attentional Control Squared Tasks. **Poster** accepted to the 64th annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, San Francisco, CA, USA.

Tsukahara, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2023). Understanding the brain mechanisms of individual differences in attention control. **Talk** presented by Tsukahara, J.S. at the annual program review for the Office of Naval Research, Norfolk, Virginia, USA.

Barrett, C., Gosrani, K., Miller, M., Panuganti, R., Sathya, S., Tadanki, D., Tayal, S., Vemuri, A., Seeburger, D., **Tsukahara**, J.S. (2023). More than meets the eye: Pupil size, cognitive ability, and functional connectivity. **Poster** presented by undergraduate students at the annual GT/GSU CABI Callosum conference, Atlanta, GA, USA.

Engle, R.W., **Tsukahara**, J.S. (2022). Attention Control: Transition from theory to application. **Talk** presented at the 63rd annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Boston, MA, USA.

Tsukahara, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2022). A novel measure of individual differences in sustained attention and its relation to attention control. **Poster** presented the 63rd annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Boston, MA, USA.

Burgoyne, A.P, **Tsukahara**, J.S., Mashburn, C.A., Engle, R.W. (2022). Three-Minute Tests of Attention Control: Reliable and Valid Predictors of Complex Task Performance. **Poster** accepted to the 63rd annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Boston, MA, USA.

Tsukahara, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2022). Individual differences in visual working memory capacity: Are we measuring what we think we are measuring?. **Talk** presented at the 113th Annual meeting of the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Mobile, AL, USA.

Tsukahara, J.S., & Engle, R.W. (2021). Inspection time, processing speed, and attention control. **Poster** presented at the 62nd Annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Virtual.

- Tsukahara, J.S., & Engle, R.W.** (2019). Individual differences in baseline pupil size: Why lighting conditions matter. **Poster** presented at the 60th Annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Montréal, Canada. <https://osf.io/7fntm/>
- Draheim, C., **Tsukahara, J. S.**, Martin, J. D., Mashburn, C. A., & Engle, R. W. (2019). Attention control is a unitary concept when measured with accuracy-based tasks. **Poster** presented at the 60th annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Montréal, Canada.
- Draheim, C., Martin, J. D., **Tsukahara, J.S.**, Mashburn, C. A., & Engle, R. W. *Measurement of Attention Control* **Paper** presented at the 59th meeting of the Psychonomic Society, New Orleans, LA.
- Tsukahara, J.S., & Engle, R.W.** (2018). Pupil size as an indicator of arousal and task focus. **Poster** presented at the 59th Annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, New Orleans, LA.
- Tsukahara, J.S.**, Harrison, T. L., Hicks, K. L., Draheim, C., Martin, J. D., & Engle, R. W. (November 2017). *Measuring attention control: Can we do better?* **Poster** presented at the 58th annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Vancouver, Canada.
- Harrison, T. L., Hicks, K. L., Draheim, C., **Tsukahara, J.S.**, & Engle, R. W. (November, 2016). *Sensory discrimination, working memory, and fluid intelligence.* **Paper** presented by Engle, R.W. at the 57th annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Boston, MA.
- Tsukahara, J.S., & Engle, R.W.** (November, 2016). *Mind wandering in low and high demanding tasks: Frequency vs. degree of disengagement.* **Poster** presented at the 57th annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Boston, MA.
- Tsukahara, J.S.**, Harrison T.L. & Engle, R.W. (2016). *More than meets the eye: Converging evidence from pupillometry, locus coeruleus function, and resting-state functional connectivity.* **Paper** presented by Tsukahara, J.S. at the North Georgia Regional Memory Meeting, Atlanta, GA.
- Tsukahara, J.S.**, Harrison, T.L., & Engle, R.W. (April, 2016). *More than meets the eye: The relationship between pupil size and intelligence.* **Poster** presented at the Callosum Conference.
- Tsukahara, J.S.**, Harrison, T.L., & Engle, R.W. (2015). *The eyes have it: The relationship between pupil size and intelligence.* **Paper** presented by Engle, R.W. at the 56th annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Chicago, IL.
- Tsukahara, J.S.**, & Koshino, H. (November, 2014). *Does working memory capacity have the same effect on the Simon task as working memory load?* **Poster** presented at the 55th annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Long Beach, CA.
- Koshino, H., Veltri, G.A., **Tsukahara, J.S.**, Alderson, E. (November, 2014). *Effects of working memory and perceptual load on Simon interference.* **Poster** presented at the 55th annual meeting of the Psychonomic Society, Long Beach, CA.
- Tsukahara, J.S.** (2014, June). *The effect of working memory capacity and working memory load on the Simon task.* **Paper** presented at the 1st annual Learning Research Institute conference, California State University, San Bernardino, CA.
- Tsukahara, J.S.** (2014, June). *Perceptual load effect in the Simon task.* **Paper** presented at the 3rd annual student Research Symposium “Meeting of the Minds”, California State University, San Bernardino, CA.
- Tsukahara, J.S.**, Rivera, L., & Koshino, H. (April, 2014). *The effects of perceptual load on a Simon task.* **Poster** presented at the 94th annual Western Psychological Association convention, Portland, OR.
- Koshino, H., **Tsukahara, J.S.**, Rivera, L. Veltri, G.A., Cross, T., Alderson, E. (April, 2014). *Effects of perceptual load and working memory on a Simon task.* **Poster** presented at the 94th annual Western Psychological Association convention, Portland, OR.
- Koshino, H. & **Tsukahara, J.S.** (November, 2013). *Relative effectiveness of attention capture between color singleton and working memory.* **Poster** session presented at the 54th annual meeting of the Psychonomic society, Toronto, Canada.

Tsukahara, J.S., Banerjee, S., & Koshino, H. (April, 2013). *Interaction between Simon and Flanker effects.* **Poster** session presented at the 93rd annual Western Psychological Association convention, Reno, NV.

Grants and Awards

- Larry S. O'Hara Fellowship** 2022
This award is given to top graduate students in the College of Sciences at Georgia Tech.
- Office of Naval Research Grant** 2022 - 2024
A Latent Variable Investigation of Cognitive Ability, Locus Coeruleus, and Functional Connectivity of Brain Networks. Grant application written by Jason S. Tsukahara for the PhD preliminary examination, awarded to Randall W. Engle.
- Best Graduate Student Paper Award** 2022
School of Psychology, Georgia Institute of Technology

Teaching Experience

UNDERGRADUATE COURSES

- PSYC 2015: Research Methods** Georgia Institute of Technology
Taught research methods, statistics, R, JASP, and provided support and guidance on group research projects. Fall 2023
- PSYC 4031: Applied Experimental Psychology** Georgia Institute of Technology
Taught advanced research methods, statistics, R, JASP, and provided support and guidance on group research projects. Spring 2022
- Intro to Experimental Psychology Lab Section** California State University
Taught experimental design, manuscript writing in APA format, oversaw student experiments Fall 2013 - Spring 2014
- Supplemental Instructions to Psychological Statistics** California State University
Provided additional instruction in undergraduate level statistics Winter 2013 - Spring 2013

GRADUATE COURSES

- PSYC 6020: Graduate Level Statistics II Lab** Georgia Institute of Technology
Taught regression and general linear model in R and SPSS; Course design; weekly labs Spring 2019

GUEST LECTURER

- Guest Lecture: Cognitive Psychology** Lawrence University, Virtual
Lectured on my research on sensory discrimination and intelligence. Lecture recording available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fhU7NM90AYQ> Spring 2022
- Guest Lecture: Introduction to I/O Psychology** Georgia Institute of Technology
Lectured on an introduction to research on intelligence Fall 2017
- Introduction to Psychology** Georgia Institute of Technology
Teaching practicum; Guest Lecture: Research Methodology, Attention and Consciousness, Thinking and Intelligence Fall 2016

Open-Source Software and Website Management

R PACKAGES

- pupillometry** <https://dr-jt.github.io/pupillometry>
An R package to preprocess pupil data
- semoutput** <https://dr-jt.github.io/semoutput>
An R package to create nice looking output for CFA and SEM analysis using lavaan and semPlot

Current Psychology - Behavioral Research Methods - Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance - Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology - Psychological Research - Applied Optics - International Journal of Psychophysiology - Gerontology - Psychological Science - Psychophysiology - Psychonomic Bulletin and Review - Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition - Attention, Perception, and Psychophysics - Biological Psychology - Cognitive, Affective, and Behavioral Neuroscience - Cognition - Journal of Experimental Psychology: General - Current Directions in Psychological Science - Attention, Perception, and Psychophysics

Reviewed grants for:

GSU/GT Center for Advanced Brain Imagin